

Table of Contents

Directions	5
Introduction	6
1. Purpose.....	6
2. Learning Assumed to Be in Place.....	6
Revision of Level 3	7
1. Function of Environmental Conditions.....	7
2. Monitoring Environmental Conditions.....	8
3. Propagation Procedures.....	8
4. Tools and Equipment.....	9
Chapter 1.....	11
1. Introduction.....	11
2. Methods of Asexual Propagation	11
2.1. Grafting.....	11
2.2. Cuttings.....	12
2.3. Layering	13
2.4. Tissue Culture.....	13
3. Asexual Propagation for Other Plants	13
4. Use of Hormones for Asexual Propagation	14
5. Sanitary Measures in Propagation Procedures	14
Chapter 2.....	16
1. Introduction.....	16
2. Propagation Structures	16
2.1. Germination Rooms.....	16
2.2. Greenhouses.....	16
2.3. Shade-Houses.....	17
3. Potential Problems with Structures	18
4. Propagation Media	19
5. Growing Media Mixes	20
Chapter 3.....	21
1. Introduction.....	21
2. Role of Artificial Propagation Media	21
3. Problems with Propagation Media.....	22
4. Effectiveness of Different Processes	22
5. Successful Versus Non-Successful Propagation Media and Environments	22
Chapter 4.....	24
1. Introduction.....	24
2. Readiness for Transference to Next Phase	24
3. Pests and Diseases.....	24
3.1. Foliar Damaging Pests	24
3.1.1. Orange Dog	25
3.1.2. Thrips.....	25
3.1.3. Aphids.....	25
3.1.4. Citrus Psylla	25
3.1.5. Loopers	25
3.1.6. Mites.....	25
3.1.7. Red Scale	26
3.1.8. Mealybug.....	26

3.1.9. Slugs.....	26
3.2. Wood Damaging Pests.....	26
3.3. Root Damaging Pests and Diseases.....	26
4. Phases of Propagation.....	26
5. Hardening-Off Process.....	27
6. Possible Problems with Hardening-Off Process.....	27
Bibliography.....	29

